

WESTFORD PUBLIC SCHOOLS NON-GENERAL FUND GUIDEBOOK

Revenue Sources, Usage Guidelines and Target Balances

Last Updated: 11-25-2024

Purpose: The School Committee commits to reviewing this document each Fall and publishing this document once a year, during the budget discussions, as a supplemental resource.

Contacts: Superintendent Chris Chew at CCHEW@westfordk12.us -- Director of Finance Jenny Lin at JLIN@westfordk12.us

Expected Routine Usage: Amounts are applied to offset operating expenses. Details included in this document may not be exhaustive.

Appropriate EOY Balance: In accordance with the School Committee's guidance, the District will maintain a balance in some accounts to offset costs should anything change significantly in either revenue collections or expenses, to allow for planning to address any changes. If a balance is above the target, the District may consider increasing the target or a related one-time purchase.

Recent Changes: States the current year's offset and any recent change or related information.

Proposed Changes: States the next year's offset and any change in usage.

On-going Review: Account balances, receipts and expenditures will continue to be reported via quarterly financial reports at School Committee meetings.

Audits: The school's General Fund, revolving accounts, and special revenue funds are audited annually by an external CPA firm, following the fiscal year schedule (July 1–June 30). Food Service accounts are also subject to the Single Audit when federal award expenditures during a fiscal year exceed the \$1 million threshold.

Background: Public schools in Massachusetts are authorized to maintain revolving and special revenue accounts which are not subject to fiscal year boundaries and do not close out to the Town's general fund (unless specified in the authorizing legislation). Revolving funds are used to separately account for actual receipts from particular fees or charges that are earmarked for expenditure without appropriate to support the activity, program, or service that generated the receipts.

Summary Chart of Proposed Changes

Account	Proposed Changes:	Appropriate EOY Balance:	FY25 Projected Balance
Food Service	Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.	MA DESE requires maintaining a balance of three months of operating expenses.	(2,443,098.06)
School Building Usage	Proposed FY26 offset is \$50k, increased by \$20k. This usage could be sustained for 3-4 years before reaching target balance.	Maintain a year's worth of Coordinator wages.	(99,898.56)
Integrated Preschool	Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.	Maintain a year's worth of salary expenses.	(348,156.42)
Early Arrival Program	Proposed FY26 offset is \$7500, increased by \$5000. This usage could be sustained for 5-6 years before reaching target balance.	Maintain a year's worth of salary expenses.	(91,661.04)
Extracurricular Fees	Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.	Maintain six month's worth of stipend expenses.	(223,187.85)
Elementary Music Fees	Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.	Maintain a year's worth of salary expenses.	(284,076.40)
Fifth Grade Camp	n/a	Maintain one year's Coordinator stipend.	(285.63)
Elementary Library Book Sales	n/a	No carry-forward balance	(8,729.78)
Guidance/College	TBD - More information needed; admin investigating	TBD	(3,722.42)
School Lost Books	n/a	No carry-forward balance	(9,048.05)
Tech Fee - Chromebook Repair	n/a	No carry-forward balance	(372.26)
School Athletic Revolving	Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.	Maintain two athletic season's worth of stipend expenses	(103,553.85)
Bus Transportation	Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.	Maintain one year's offset.	(680,496.35)
Parking Fees	Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.	Maintain six months of crossing guard expenses (approximately \$11,500)	(107,816.14)
Misc School Donations	n/a	No carry-forward balance.	(33,125.23)
Swide Scholarship Donations	n/a	No carry-forward balance.	0.00
School Choice	Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.	Maintain a balance of 1% of the total operating budget. Ex. FY25=\$67,585,356; 1% is \$675,854	(1,000,000.00)
Special Education Circuit Breaker	No change, continued practice -- Use full FY25 revenue as offset for FY26.	Prior year's receipts.	(3,040,472.00)
Special Education Reserve Fund	n/a	\$1,000,000	(728,440.36)

Note: Values in parentheses indicate a credit; values without parentheses indicate a debit.

Last Updated: 11-25-2024

Food Service

Last Updated: 11-25-2024

Purpose:	Account tracks revenue and expenditures associated with the operation of the school breakfast and lunch program. MA Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE) administers the USDA School Lunch program. Westford is required to serve meals that meet the Federal requirements of the National School Lunch and Breakfast program.		
	As of FY23, a school-level EOY balance may show a debit because the federal and state grant must be deposited into a single system-wide line item for auditing purposes.		
User Fee Amounts:	FY25: Elementary Lunch \$3.25; Middle School Lunch \$3.50; High School Lunch \$3.50; High School Special \$3.75; Breakfast ; Dessert \$0.50; Milk \$0.60		
Revenues:	Fees from sales of a la carte and extra items		
	Other:	Federal/state reimbursements, catering receipts, earning on investment	
Current Expenses:	Salary/Benefits:	Food Service employee wages, portion of Head Custodian wages	
	Supplies:	Food and kitchen supplies	
	Technology:	Point of Sale registers, Myschoolbucks and Nutrakids subscriptions	
	Capital Purchases:	Equipment. Example: Miller fridge/freezer \$42k in FY24	
Related Laws or Policies:	Chapter 548 of Acts of 1948; Ch. 650 #196		
Expected Routine Usage:	Self-funded -- routine revenue covers expenses. Offsets are used for Food Service employee wages and benefits, as well as a portion of Head Custodian wages.		
Appropriate EOY Balance:	<i>MA DESE requires maintaining a balance of three months of operating expenses.</i>		
Recent Changes:	FY25 offset was \$155k, increased by \$150k from FY24. Used towards Food Service employee benefits and custodian lunch support. FY24 purchase of Miller fridge/freezer (\$42k).		
Proposed Changes:	<i>Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.</i>		

Account Activity History

Note: Values in parentheses indicate a credit; values without parentheses indicate a debit.

	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24 Activity		FY24	FY25
	EOY Balance	EOY Balance	EOY Balance	Expense DR	Revenue (CR)	EOY Balance	Projected Balance
Miller Elementary	(81,160.02)	(29,633.68)	71,897.83	150,831.05	(43,672.68)	179,056.20	--

Nabnasset Elementary	(78,675.23)	(44,104.60)	89,387.04	167,021.82	(26,112.13)	230,296.73	--
Robinson Elementary	(78,881.96)	(42,750.47)	69,454.31	190,028.24	(28,554.36)	230,928.19	--
Abbot Elementary	(77,921.00)	(31,301.16)	99,609.56	234,903.44	(33,855.48)	300,657.52	--
Crisafulli Elementary	(84,627.42)	(41,686.17)	78,289.03	220,005.91	(44,363.62)	253,931.32	--
Day Elementary	(94,278.36)	(40,594.58)	53,203.56	182,313.25	(30,584.15)	204,932.66	--
Blanchard Middle	(108,225.91)	(96,659.63)	76,954.78	269,260.75	(47,463.62)	298,751.91	--
Stony Brook Middle	(104,584.54)	(112,403.04)	17,966.60	287,056.83	(60,446.62)	244,576.81	--
Westford Academy	(194,858.18)	(274,257.81)	20,827.83	715,957.15	(302,604.45)	434,180.53	--
School Systemwide	627,815.76	(4,709.81)	(1,547,409.54)	211,615.72	(2,933,610.27)	(4,629,404.09)	--
Fund Balance DR / (CR)	(275,396.86)	(718,100.95)	(969,819.00)	2,628,994.16	(3,551,267.38)	(1,892,092.22)	(2,443,098.06)

Extracurricular Fees

Last Updated: 11-25-2024

Purpose:	This account is the receipts from student participation fees for extracurricular clubs and activities. This is NOT the Student Activity Accounts (as outlined in WPS Policy P3401). Funds are used to offset the advisor stipends at high school and middle school, which are typically paid out twice a year.	
User Fee Amounts:	\$100 High School / \$80 Middle School participation fee per year covers unlimited access to all clubs	
Revenues:	Participation fee payments	
Current Expenses:	Salary/Benefits:	staff stipends
Related Laws or Policies:	MGL Ch 71 Sect 47	
Expected Routine Usage:	Fee revenue should cover related stipends.	
Appropriate EOY Balance:	<i>Maintain six month's worth of stipend expenses.</i>	
Recent Changes:	FY25 offset was \$147,485, increased from \$122,482 in FY24. New stipend MOA was approved September 2024.	
Proposed Changes:	<i>Proposed FY26 offset is \$X, increased by \$X. This usage could be sustained for X years before reaching target balance.</i>	

Account Activity History

Note: Values in parentheses indicate a credit; values without parentheses indicate a debit.

	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24 Activity		FY24	FY25
	EOY Balance	EOY Balance	EOY Balance	Expense DR	Revenue (CR)	EOY Balance	Projected Balance
Activity Fees-Grade 9-12	(82,270.06)	(82,620.19)	(154,020.20)	80,300.00	(80,835.00)	(154,555.20)	(147,005.20)
Activity Fees-Grade 6-8	(36,539.65)	(53,627.65)	(98,587.65)	42,182.00	(45,040.00)	(101,445.65)	(76,182.65)

Guidance/College

Last Updated: 11-25-2024

Purpose:	This account is associated with the Westford Academy Guidance office. Receipts are fees paid by students when requesting transcripts be mailed, as well as an occasional stipend or other college related expense.		
User Fee Amounts:	\$8 per student for all transcript requests		
Revenues:	Fee payments		
Current Expenses:	Supplies, Materials:	mailing transcripts	
	Other:	Bussing for 8th grade visit; Financial aid night stipend; Staff college visits	
Related Laws or Policies:	MGL Ch 71 Sect 47		
Expected Routine Usage:	Receipts should offset expenses		
Appropriate EOY Balance:	TBD		
Recent Changes:	TBD		
Proposed Changes:	TBD - More information needed; admin investigating		

Account Activity History

Note: Values in parentheses indicate a credit; values without parentheses indicate a debit.

	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24 Activity		FY24	FY25
	EOY Balance	EOY Balance	EOY Balance	Expense DR	Revenue (CR)	EOY Balance	Projected Balance
Guidance/College WA	(3,770.00)	(2,876.08)	(4,295.42)	1,573.00	(2,000.00)	(4,722.42)	(3,722.42)

Glossary and Acronyms

ARPA: American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (COVID related)

Chapter 70: State Education Aid

Circuit Breaker: The reimbursement program for certain costs of special education as specified in MGL Chapter 71B Section 5.

DESE: The Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), a state department, providing resources to school administrators, teachers, students, and parents in Massachusetts. The DESE Finance section deals with a wide range of school finance issues and takes a major role in determining state aid to municipalities for education via the Local Aid projects that make up the Cherry Sheet process.

DLS: Department of Revenue, Division of Local Services

EOY: End of Fiscal Year

FTE: Full-Time Equivalent

FY: Fiscal Year, runs July 1 to June 30

General Fund: The fund used to account for most financial resources and activities governed by the normal town meeting appropriation process.

K-12: Kindergarten through 12th Grade

MGL: Laws passed by the Massachusetts legislature. The Massachusetts General Laws (MGL) is organized by chapters with multiple sections in each chapter. Currently there are 282 chapters.

Operating Budget: A plan of proposed expenditures for personnel, supplies, and other expenses for the coming fiscal year.

Receipts: Money collected by and within the control of a community from any source and for any purpose.

Revolving Fund: Allows a community to raise revenues from a specific service and use those revenues without appropriation to support the service. For departmental revolving funds, MGL Ch. 44 Section 53E 1/2 stipulates that each fund must be re-authorized each year at annual town meeting or by city council action, and that a limit on the total amount that may be spent from each fund must be established at that time. The aggregate of all revolving funds may not exceed ten percent of the amount raised by taxation on the city or town in the most recent fiscal year, and no more than one percent of the amount raised by taxation may be administered by a single fund. Wages or salaries for full-time employees may be paid from the revolving fund only if the fund is also charges for all associated fringe benefits.

School Choice: A program that allows a parent to enroll his or her child in a school district that is not the child's home district. Every year the school committee in each school district decides whether it will accept new enrollments under this program and, if so, in what grades.

USDA: United States Department of Agriculture